- 1882. May 8. Provisional districts of Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Athabasca created.

  - May 25. First meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa. June 22. Constitutionality of the Canada Temperance Act confirmed by the Privy Council.
  - August 23. The new seat of Government for the North west Territories received the name of Regina.
- 1883 Methodist Churches in Canada formed into one body-The Methodist Church in Canada.

First Congress of the Church of England in Canada opened in Hamilton. Standard time adopted.

Marquess of Lansdowne became Governor General, being the fifth since the formation of the confederation.

August 14. Death of J. Cockburn, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

- 1884. Boundary between Ontario and Manitoba settled by decision of Judicial Com mittee of the English Privy Council and confirmed by Her Majesty in Council, August 11, 1884.
  - Centennial of the settlement of Upper Canada (Ontario) by United Empire Loyalists.
- 1885. March 26. Outbreak of Rebellion in the North-west; commencement of hostilities at Duck Lake.
  - April 2. Massacre at Frog Lake.
  - April 14. Fort Pitt abandoned.
  - April 24. Engagement at Fish Creek.
  - May 12. Battle of Batoche, and defeat of the rebels.
  - May 16. Riel surren~ered.
  - May 26. Surrender of Poundmaker.
  - 1. July Termination of the fishery clauses of the Washington Treaty by the United States.
  - July 2. Capture of Big Bear, and final suppression of the rebellion. Total loss of militia and volunteers under fire : killed, 38; wounded, 115. The rebel loss could not be ascertained.
  - July 17. Death of Hon. J. C. Chapais, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

November 7. Driving of the last spike of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

- November 16. Hanging of Riel.
- May 4. Opening of the Indian and Colonial Exhibition in London.
  - June 13. Town of Vancouver totally destroyed by fire; 4 houses left standing; 50 lives lost. First through train, Canadian Pacific Railway, left Montreal for Vancouver. First Canadian Cardinal, Archbishoy Taschereau.
- Interprovincial Conference held at Quebec; at this Conference Sir Oliver Mowat 1887. was President and twenty-one fundamental resolutions were passed. Standard day adopted on the Intercolonial Railway.
  - April 4. Important Conference in London between representatives of the principal Colonies and the Imperial Government. Canada was represented by Sir Alexander Campbell and Mr. Sandford Fleming.

- 1888.
- June 14. First C.P.R. steamship arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama. August 13. Death of Col. J. H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation." November 15. Meeting of the Fisheries Commission at Washington. February 15. Signing of the Fishery Treaty at Washington. May 3. Death of Mr. Justice Henry, one of the "Fathers of Confederation." June 11. Loud Stapley became the sixth Covernor Central of the Dominion of Lord Stanley became the sixth Governor General of the Dominion of June 11. Canada

Rejection of the Fishery Treaty by the United States Senate. August.

- 1889. June 5. Death of Mr. Justice John H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
  - September 19. Landslide (second) from Citadel Rock, Quebec; 45 persons killed Boundaries of Ontario confirmed and extended to James' Bay by Imperial statute, on address from Senate and House of Commons of Canada.
- 1890. May 6. Longue Pointe Lunatic Asylum, near Montreal, destroyed by fire; over 70 lives lost; the buildings had been erected at a cost of \$1,132,232. Sub-marine cable communication completed between Halifax and Bermuda. Manitoba School Act passed. Federal Parliament granted responsible government to North-west Territories.
  - McKinley Tariff Bill came into operation in the United States. October 6. November 3. Death of Chief Justice Palmer (P.E.I.), one of the "Fathers of
  - Confederation, Spring Hill Mining explosion ; 121 men killed and 17 injured.
- 1891. March 14. O. C. transferring Immigration from Dept. of Agriculture to Dept. of the Interior.
  - April 6. Population of the Dominion, 4,833,239.

1886.